

POPULATION ESTIMATES				PRIMARY HEALTH CARE			LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH		
Total 1996 Population Est 54,320				PRIMARY CARE			Activities Reported		Per
Percent Female 50.5				Specialities		Physicians	Number		10,000
Population per square mile 54				Internal Medicine		12	Public Health Nursing		
Rank in state 33				General Practice		4	Total clients		521 96
( 1=highest population density,				Obstetrics and			Total visits		2,350 433
72=lowest population density.)				Gynecology		4	Visits: Reason for		
				Pediatrics		9	Gen hlth promotion		17 3
				Family Practice		16	Infant/child hlth		888 163
				Total		45	Infectious & parasitic		23 4
				Note: These are the numbers of practicing physicians. A large proportion may not provide patient care on a full time basis.		Circulatory		11 2	
						Prenatal		696 128	
						Postpartum		561 103	
						WIC Participants		2,061 379	
						Clinic Visits		6,613 1,217	
				Community Options and MA Waiver Programs		Immunization		5,024 925	
						Blood pressure		179 33	
						Environmental Contacts			
						Env hazards		16 3	
						Public health nuisance		19 3	
						School Health			
						Vision screenings		3,576 658	
						Hearing screenings		1,162 214	
						Health Education			
						Community sessions		139 26	
						Community attendance		1,583 291	
						School sessions		91 17	
						School attendance		1,864 343	
						Staffing - FTEs			
						Total staff		19 3.5	
						Administrators		1 0.2	
						Public health nurses		5 1.0	
						Public health aides		3 0.7	
						Environmental specialists		<1 0.1	
						LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING			
								Per	
								Amount Capita	
						Total funding		\$929,360 \$17.11	
						Local taxes		\$482,617 \$8.89	

----- E M P L O Y M E N T -----			
Note: Average wage is based on place of work, not place of residence.			
Average wage for jobs covered by Unemployment Compensation \$22,793			
Labor Force Estimates		Annual Average	
Civilian labor force		29,650	
Number employed		28,335	
Number unemployed		1,315	
Unemployment rate		4.4%	

Home Health Agencies			2
Patients			2,053
Patients per 10,000 pop			378
Nursing Homes			8
Licensed beds			803
Occupancy rate (percent)			92.3%
Residents on 12/31/96			743
Residents aged 65 or older per 1,000 population			87

## N A T A L I T Y

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS			590	<u>Birth Order</u>			<u>Births</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Marital Status of Mother</u>			<u>Births</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Crude Live Birth Rate			10.9	First			234	40	Married			437	74	
General Fertility Rate			51.5	Second			201	34	Not married			153	26	
				Third			101	17	Unknown			0	0	
Live births with reported congenital anomalies			9 2.0%	Fourth or higher			54	9						
				Unknown			0	0						
<u>Delivery Type</u>			<u>Births</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>First Prenatal Visit</u>			<u>Births</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Education of Mother</u>			<u>Births</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Vaginal after previous cesarean			35	6	1st trimester			497	84	Elementary or less			3	<1
Forceps			12	2	2nd trimester			75	13	Some high school			46	8
Other vaginal			434	74	3rd trimester			10	2	High school			241	41
Primary cesarean			61	10	No visits			6	1	Some college			187	32
Repeat cesarean			48	8	Unknown			2	<1	College graduate			112	19
Other or unknown			0	0						Unknown			1	<1
<u>Birth Weight</u>			<u>Births</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Number of Prenatal Care visits</u>			<u>Births</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Smoking Status of Mother</u>			<u>Births</u>	<u>Percent</u>
<1,500 gm			9	1.5	No visits			6	1	Smoker			124	21
1,500-2,499 gm			27	4.6	1-4 visits			5	<1	Nonsmoker			466	79
2,500+ gm			553	93.7	5-9 visits			162	27	Unknown			0	0
Unknown			1	0.2	10-12 visits			253	43					
					13+ visits			160	27					
					Unknown			4	<1					

\* - Not reported. Age or race category has less than 5 births

## ----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

## REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

<u>Disease</u>	<u>Number</u>
Campylobacter Enteritis	21
Giardiasis	19
Hepatitis Type A	0
Hepatitis Type B*	<5
Hepatitis NANB/C**	0
Legionnaire's	<5
Lyme	39
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	<5
Meningitis, Bacterial	0
Mumps	0
Pertussis	<5
Salmonellosis	11
Shigellosis	0
Tuberculosis	0

\* Includes HBV carriers

\*\* Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	20
Genital Herpes	18
Gonorrhea	<5
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	0
Nongonococcal Urethritis	0
Syphilis	0

## ----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by  
Compliance Level

Compliant	10,785
Non-compliant	31
Percent Compliant	99.7

## ----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

<b>TOTAL DEATHS</b>	495
Crude Death Rate	911

<u>Age</u>	<u>Deaths</u>	<u>Rate</u>
1-4	1	.
5-14	2	.
15-19	6	.
20-34	10	.
35-54	32	203
55-64	38	826
65-74	95	2,305
75-84	144	5,217
85+	163	15,227

Infant

<u>Mortality</u>	<u>Deaths</u>	<u>Rate</u>
Total Infant	4	.
Neonatal	3	.
Post-neonatal	1	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother

White	4	.
Black	.	.
Other	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight

<1,500 gm	1	.
1,500-2,499 gm	.	.
2,500+ gm	3	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal

<u>Mortality</u>	<u>Deaths</u>	<u>Rate</u>
Total Perinatal	9	.
Neonatal	3	.
Fetal	6	.

Selected

<u>Underlying Cause</u>	<u>Deaths</u>	<u>Rate</u>
Heart Disease (total)	165	304
Coronary heart disease	134	247
Cancer (total)	96	177
Lung	21	39
Colorectal	15	.
Female breast	8	.*
Cerebrovascular Disease	45	83
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	23	42
Pneumonia & Influenza	42	77
Injuries	23	42
Motor vehicle	14	.
Diabetes	15	.
Infectious & Parasitic	2	.
Suicide	12	.

\* Rate for female breast cancer based on female population.

ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING  
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	6	.
Other Drugs	7	.
Both Mentioned	.	.

## ----- M O T O R V E H I C L E C R A S H E S -----

Note: These data are based on location of crash, not on residence.

<u>Type of Motor Vehicle Crash</u>	<u>Persons Injured</u>	<u>Persons Killed</u>
Total Crashes	561	17
Alcohol-Related	69	4
With Citation:		
For OWI	51	0
For Speeding	16	0
Motorcyclist	14	1
Bicyclist	11	0
Pedestrian	7	1

## H O S P I T A L I Z A T I O N S

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
<b>Injury-Related: All</b>					
Total	506	9.3	4.9	\$8,691	\$81
<18	47	3.3	5.2	\$7,297	\$24
18-44	125	6.0	4.6	\$9,343	\$56
45-64	92	8.1	3.7	\$6,703	\$55
65+	242	30.4	5.5	\$9,382	\$286
<b>Injury: Hip Fracture</b>					
Total	93	1.7	5.5	\$10,308	\$18
65+	85	10.7	5.5	\$10,219	\$109
<b>Injury: Poisonings</b>					
Total	26	0.5	3.2	\$3,613	\$2
18-44	19	.	.	.	.
<b>Psychiatric</b>					
Total	217	4.0	8.4	\$4,173	\$17
<18	40	2.8	6.5	\$3,375	\$9
18-44	102	4.9	9.3	\$4,238	\$21
45-64	30	2.7	11.2	\$5,135	\$14
65+	45	5.7	6.3	\$4,093	\$23
<b>Coronary Heart Disease</b>					
Total	389	7.2	4.8	\$14,450	\$103
45-64	132	11.7	3.6	\$12,990	\$152
65+	243	30.6	5.5	\$15,320	\$468
<b>Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All</b>					
Total	201	3.7	5.3	\$10,440	\$39
18-44	16	.	.	.	.
45-64	65	5.8	5.4	\$11,552	\$66
65+	112	14.1	5.3	\$10,039	\$141
<b>Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)</b>					
Total	21	0.8	2.3	\$5,810	\$4
<b>Neoplasms: Colo-rectal</b>					
Total	26	0.5	7.7	\$14,309	\$7
65+	17	.	.	.	.
<b>Neoplasms: Lung</b>					
Total	13	.	.	.	.
<b>Diabetes</b>					
Total	58	1.1	3.9	\$6,247	\$7
65+	32	4.0	4.7	\$6,998	\$28

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
<b>Alcohol-Related</b>					
Total	250	4.6	7.0	\$2,917	\$13
18-44	162	7.8	6.5	\$2,469	\$19
45-64	60	5.3	5.6	\$3,014	\$16
<b>Pneumonia and Influenza</b>					
Total	250	4.6	4.7	\$6,039	\$28
<18	52	3.6	2.5	\$2,994	\$11
45-64	39	3.5	4.7	\$6,717	\$23
65+	143	18.0	5.7	\$7,178	\$129
<b>Cerebrovascular Disease</b>					
Total	188	3.5	5.0	\$8,866	\$31
45-64	29	2.6	4.9	\$13,582	\$35
65+	151	19.0	4.9	\$7,248	\$138
<b>Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease</b>					
Total	132	2.4	3.7	\$4,184	\$10
<18	34	2.4	1.9	\$1,923	\$5
18-44	11	.	.	.	.
45-64	19	.	.	.	.
65+	68	8.6	4.7	\$5,128	\$44
<b>Drug-Related</b>					
Total	34	0.6	10.7	\$4,151	\$3
18-44	26	1.3	11.2	\$4,452	\$6
<b>Total Hospitalizations</b>					
Total	6,278	115.6	4.1	\$6,340	\$733
<18	1,166	81.5	2.9	\$2,600	\$212
18-44	1,673	80.6	3.5	\$4,890	\$394
45-64	1,065	94.3	4.0	\$7,863	\$741
65+	2,374	298.6	5.2	\$8,516	\$2,542
---P R E V E N T A B L E H O S P I T A L I Z A T I O N S * ---					
Total	1,003	18.5	4.3	\$5,064	\$94
<18	203	14.2	2.5	\$2,355	\$33
18-44	91	4.4	3.2	\$4,044	\$18
45-64	132	11.7	4.2	\$5,935	\$69
65+	577	72.6	5.2	\$5,979	\$434

\* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization